



GARISSA UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION 2017/2018 ACADEMIC YEAR TWO SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION, ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS)

COURSE CODE: HIS 221

COURSE TITLE: HISTORY OF INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS SINCE 1919

EXAMINATION DURATION: 2 HOURS

DATE: 09/04/18

TIME: 11.30-2.30 PM

INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES

- The examination has SIX (6) questions
- Question ONE (1) is COMPULSORY
- Choose any other THREE (3) questions from the remaining FIVE (5) questions
- Use sketch diagrams to illustrate your answer whenever necessary
- Do not carry mobile phones or any other written materials in examination room
- Do not write on this paper

This paper consists of TWO (2) printed pages

please turn over



QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY)

(a) Under the League of Nations, discuss;-

- i. Four objectives of the League of Nations [4 marks]
- ii. Achievements of the League of Nations [4 marks]
- iii. Challenges of the League of Nations [4 marks]
- iv. Why the League of Nations failed to preserve World peace [4 marks]

(b) State Five broad functions of international organizations [5 marks]

(c) Using examples briefly explain the difference between the following two types of international organizations;-

- i. Inter-governmental Organizations (IGOs) [2 marks]
- ii. Non-governmental Organizations (NGOs) [2 marks]

QUESTION TWO

Discuss the objectives, structure, achievements and challenges of the African Union (AU) [15 marks]

QUESTION THREE

Examine the impact of the non-aligned movement globally during and after the Cold War [15 marks]

QUESTION FOUR

With regards to the new partnerships for African Development linked to the Organization of African Unity. Discuss the origins, structure and organization of ANY of the following Economic Organizations;-

- i. Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)
- ii. Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA)
- iii. Southern African Development Cooperation (SADC)
- iv. New Partnerships for African Development (NEPAD) [15 marks]

QUESTION FIVE

“The United Nations (UN) is an international organization of independent states. It was founded after World War II to maintain international peace and security, to develop friendly relations among nations, promote social progress, better living standards and human rights”. Therefore, discuss;-

- i. Reasons for the formation of The United Nations [5 marks]
- ii. Achievements of the United Nations [5 marks]
- iii. Challenges the United Nations faces. [5 marks]

QUESTION SIX

Examine the background, factors for the rise and fall of the East African Community [15 marks]

