



GARISSA UNIVERSITY

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION 2017/2018 ACADEMIC YEAR TWO
FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION**

SCHOOL OF BUSINESS AND ECONOMICS

FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF BUSINESS MANAGEMENT

COURSE CODE: ECO 211

COURSE TITLE: ISSUES IN AFRICA ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

EXAMINATION DURATION: 3 HOURS

DATE: 13/12/17

TIME: 09.00-12.00 PM

INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES

- **The examination has SIX (6) questions**
- **Question ONE (1) is COMPULSORY**
- **Choose any other THREE (3) questions from the remaining FIVE (5) questions**
- **Use sketch diagrams to illustrate your answer whenever necessary**
- **Do not carry mobile phones or any other written materials in examination room**
- **Do not write on this paper**

This paper consists of TWO (2) printed pages

please turn over



QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY)

- (a) Define the following terms:
- i. Underdeveloped [3 marks]
 - ii. Developed [3 marks]
 - iii. The South [3 marks]
- (b) Discuss the characteristics of developing countries [18 marks]

QUESTION TWO

- (a) Define the term inflation [2 marks]
- (b) Explain the causes of inflation. [8 marks]
- (c) Discuss the reasons why trade partners pressurize an exporting country to devalue its currency [10 marks]

QUESTION THREE

- (a) Define the term unemployment [2 marks]
- (b) Discuss the three major types of unemployment [18 marks]

QUESTION FOUR

- (a) What do you understand by the term migration [2 marks]
- (b) Differentiate between pull and push factors of migration [18 marks]

QUESTION FIVE

- (a) Discuss factors for high population growth rate in Kenya [10 marks]
- (b) Explain some of the economic problems associated with population explosion in Africa [10 marks]

QUESTION SIX

- (a) Discuss Malthus theory on food production and population growth. [20 marks]

