



## **GARISSA UNIVERSITY**

### **UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION 2017/2018 ACADEMIC YEAR ONE SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION**

**SCHOOL OF EDUCATION, ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS (COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT)/  
(GEOGRAPHY)**

**COURSE CODE: SAS 103**

**COURSE TITLE: DEVIATION AND REHABILITATION**

**EXAMINATION DURATION: 3 HOURS**

**DATE: 11/04/18**

**TIME: 09.00-12.00 PM**

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#### **INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES**

- **The examination has SIX (6) questions**
- **Question ONE (1) is COMPULSORY**
- **Choose any other THREE (3) questions from the remaining FIVE (5) questions**
- **Use sketch diagrams to illustrate your answer whenever necessary**
- **Do not carry mobile phones or any other written materials in examination room**
- **Do not write on this paper**

**This paper consists of TWO (2) printed pages**

***please turn over***



### QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY)

- (a) Define the following concepts: [6 marks]
- Deviation
  - Violence
  - Conformity
- (b) Discuss the term norm as used in social sciences. [3 marks]
- (c) Using examples, explain the importance of norms in society [12 marks]
- (d) State **four** causes of deviance in the Kenyan society. [4 marks]

### QUESTION TWO

- (a) Use examples to discuss the term deviant behavior. [3 marks]
- (b) Using examples, discuss **three** theories of deviance. [12 marks]

### QUESTION THREE

Discuss Robert Merton's **five** modes of adaptation to cultural and structural pressures. [15 marks]

### QUESTION FOUR

- (a) Suggest any **two** policies or programs for social rehabilitation in Kenya [2 marks]
- (b) Many countries have good legislation and related policies for rehabilitation but the implementation of these policies have lagged. In light of this statement, state **six** barriers to effective rehabilitation in Kenya. [6 marks]
- (c) Identify and discuss any **two** outcomes of rehabilitation measures [2 marks]
- (d) With the aid of a diagram, illustrate **five** steps of the rehabilitation process. [5 marks]

### QUESTION FIVE

Violence and abuse are used to establish and maintain power, control over another person and often reflects an imbalance of power between the victim and the abuser. With relevant examples, state and explain **nine** distinct forms of violence and abuse in Kenya. [15 marks]

### QUESTION SIX

- (a) Define the concept criminology [2 marks]
- (b) Highlight **three** levels of Kohlberg's model of criminology [3 marks]
- (c) Discuss **five** fundamental concepts regarding law and crime in Kenya [10 marks]

