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**GARISSA UNIVERSITY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION 2020/2021 ACADEMIC YEAR ONE**

**SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION**

**SCHOOL OF EDUCATION, ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS)**

**COURSE CODE: GEO 125**

**COURSE TITLE: HUMAN AND DEVELOPMENT GEOGRAPHY**

**EXAMINATION DURATION: 2 HOURS**

**DATE: 19/08/2021 TIME: 09.00-11.00 AM**

**INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES**

* **The examination has FIVE (5) questions**
* **Question ONE (1) is COMPULSORY**
* **Choose any other TWO (2) questions from the remaining FOUR (4) questions**
* **Use sketch diagrams to illustrate your answer whenever necessary**
* **Do not carry mobile phones or any other written materials in examination room**
* **Do not write on this paper**

**This paper consists of TWO (2) printed pages *please turn over***

**QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY)**

1. Define the following terms (8 marks)
2. Spatial process
3. Human geography
4. Subsidies
5. Trading blocks
6. Discuss the relationship that exist between the various branches of geography (6 marks)
7. Explain the two schools of thought in human geography (6 marks)
8. Discuss the two types of approaches to the study of locational theories. To what extent can locational theories be applied in industrial location in Kenyan context (10 marks)

**QUESTION TWO**

1. Discuss the applicability of Von Thunen Theory of Agricultural Location in Kenya today while providing relevant examples. (10 marks)
2. Explain the impact of Covid 19 on Kenya Development growth. (4 marks)
3. Discuss the relationship between Kenyan development, Sustainable Development Goals and Big 4 Agenda. (6 marks)

**QUESTION THREE**

1. Differentiate between mining and minerals. (2 marks)
2. Explain four factors that you consider when exploiting mineral resources. (8 marks)
3. Discuss four challenges facing East Africa Community. (10 marks)

**QUESTION FOUR**

1. Discuss the following concepts in Human geography. (15 marks)
2. Region
3. Location
4. Culture
5. The weight of raw materials is 5,000 kgs and the weight of finished goods is 4,000kgs. Calculate the material index of the firm, hence determine nature of the firm while giving an example of such firm (5 marks)

**QUESTION FIVE**

1. Discuss the role of manufacturing industries in Kenya economic development (8 marks)
2. Explain three importance of studying human geography (6 marks)
3. Discuss the application of Burgess concentric rings theory in Kenyan setting (6 marks)