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**GARISSA UNIVERSITY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION 2020/2021 ACADEMIC YEAR THREE**

**SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN POLITICAL SCIENCE AND PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION**

**COURSE CODE: BAS 302**

**COURSE TITLE: NATIONALISM AND THE AFRICAN STATES**

**EXAMINATION DURATION: 2 HOURS**

**DATE: 19/08/2021 TIME: 3.00-5.00 PM**

**INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES**

* **The examination has FIVE (5) questions**
* **Question ONE (1) is COMPULSORY**
* **Choose any other TWO (2) questions from the remaining FOUR (4) questions**
* **Use sketch diagrams to illustrate your answer whenever necessary**
* **Do not carry mobile phones or any other written materials in examination room**
* **Do not write on this paper**

**This paper consists of TWO (2) printed pages *please turn over***

**QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY)**

1. Define and give examples of the following terms:
2. Decolonisation (2 marks)
3. Liberalisation (2 marks)
4. Colonisation (2 marks)
5. Nationalism (2 marks)
6. Settler colonies (2 marks)
7. Democratisation (2 marks)
8. Explain any four methods that Africans applied in their struggle to liberate themselves from colonial dominion. (8 marks)
9. Examine some of the hindrances facing the democratisation process in the new African states. (10 marks)

**QUESTION TWO**

“In Africa the term nationalism has been used to signify the struggle of independence or self-determination against foreign domination.” In light of the above statement, discuss the origin, nature/features and causes of African nationalism. (20 marks)

**QUESTION THREE**

1. Explain the reasons why most of the African states resorted to armed struggle after 1945. (10 marks)
2. What were some of the general problems faced in Africa during the struggle for independence? (10 marks)

**QUESTION FOUR**

Assess the impact of the Second World War on African nationalism. (20 marks)

**QUESTION FIVE**

Using examples discuss the socio-economic and political challenges facing the new independent African states. (20 marks)