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**GARISSA UNIVERSITY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION 2020/2021 ACADEMIC YEAR FOUR**

**SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN POLITICAL SCIENCE AND PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION**

**COURSE CODE: PSA 423**

**COURSE TITLE: POLITICS OF INDUSTRIALISATION AND AGRICULTURE IN AFRICA**

**EXAMINATION DURATION: 2 HOURS**

**DATE: 24/08/2021 TIME: 09.00-12.00 AM**

**INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES**

* **The examination has FIVE (5) questions**
* **Question ONE (1) is COMPULSORY**
* **Choose any other TWO (2) questions from the remaining FOUR (4) questions**
* **Use sketch diagrams to illustrate your answer whenever necessary**
* **Do not carry mobile phones or any other written materials in examination room**
* **Do not write on this paper**

**This paper consists of TWO (2) printed pages *please turn over***

**QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY)**

1. Briefly, define the following terms:
2. Agriculture (2 marks)
3. Industrialisation (2 marks)
4. Structural Adjustment Programmes (2 marks)
5. Outline any FOUR general models in the literature on agriculture. (4 marks)
6. Discuss TEN factors that influence agrarian development in rural development. (20 marks)

**QUESTION TWO**

“The first step in the process of agricultural development in Africa is to abandon the view of agriculture in pre-modern or traditional societies as essential static.” Basing on the above statement, explain the following FOUR proposed models on agricultural development:

1. The frontier model (5 marks)
2. The conservation model (5 marks)
3. The urban-industrial impact model (5 marks)
4. The diffusion model (5 marks)

**QUESTION THREE**

Discuss the role of agriculture to development in Africa. (20 marks)

**QUESTION FOUR**

Assess the problems of political, socio-cultural and economic hindrances to the overall development among African Nations. (20 marks)

**QUESTION FIVE**

Examine the impact of the international economic order on financing of industrialization and agricultural development. (20 marks)