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**GARISSA UNIVERSITY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION 2020/2021 ACADEMIC YEAR THREE**

**FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

**COURSE CODE: BAS 304**

**COURSE TITLE: SOCIO-ECONOMIC CHANGE IN AFRICA**

**EXAMINATION DURATION: 2 HOURS**

**DATE: 19/08/2021 TIME: 09.00-11.00 AM**

**INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES**

* **The examination has FIVE (5) questions**
* **Question ONE (1) is COMPULSORY**
* **Choose any other TWO (2) questions from the remaining FOUR (4) questions**
* **Use sketch diagrams to illustrate your answer whenever necessary**
* **Do not carry mobile phones or any other written materials in examination room**
* **Do not write on this paper**

**This paper consists of TWO (2) printed pages *please turn over***

**QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY)**

1. Outline any five resource potentials that can spur economic growth in Africa (10 marks)
2. Highlight five basic distinctive features and assumptions of the evolutionary theory (10 marks)
3. Discuss the importance of industrializations to Africa’s economic growth. (10 marks)

**QUESTION TWO**

‘Africa suffers economic growth without shared prosperity’ in view of this statement, discuss social-economic challenges facing sub-Saharan Africa (20 marks)

**QUESTION THREE**

1. Outline five purposes of hunting and gathering amongst the African communities (5 marks)
2. Discuss environmental challenges facing Africa (15 marks)

**QUESTION FOUR**

Explain measures and actions recommended at the Gaborone Declaration of African Minsters of Industry in Botswana in 1985 on industrial development in Africa (20 marks)

**QUESTION FIVE**

1. Discuss five causes of social changes. (15 marks)
2. Describe five mega trends that can influence Africa’s economic growth (5 marks)