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**GARISSA UNIVERSITY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION 2020/2021 ACADEMIC YEAR ONE**

**FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

**COURSE CODE: SAS 104**

**COURSE TITLE: SOCIAL SCIENCE PERSPECTIVE ON HIV AND AIDS**

**EXAMINATION DURATION: 2 HOURS**

**DATE: 20/08/2021 TIME: 3.00-5.00 PM**

**INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES**

* **The examination has FIVE (5) questions**
* **Question ONE (1) is COMPULSORY**
* **Choose any other TWO (2) questions from the remaining FOUR (4) questions**
* **Use sketch diagrams to illustrate your answer whenever necessary**
* **Do not carry mobile phones or any other written materials in examination room**
* **Do not write on this paper**

**This paper consists of TWO (2) printed pages *please turn over***

**QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY)**

1. Define the following concepts
2. HIV AND AIDS **(2 marks)**
3. Home based care **(2 marks)**
4. Prevalence **(2 marks)**
5. Social stigma has led to spread of HIV /AIDS. Discuss. **(6 marks)**
6. Briefly discuss FIVE ways of reducing vulnerability of women to HIV/AIDS (**8marks)**
7. With the help of examples, discuss FIVE reasons why the focus of HIV/AIDS is on youth. **(10 marks**)

**QUESTION TWO**

1. African traditional belief and practices may be major factors in the spread of the virus that causes AIDS. Discuss with examples. (**10 marks)**
2. Explain the main challenges faced by children orphaned by HIV/AIDS in Africa. Suggest solutions to their problems. **(10 marks)**

**QUESTION THREE**

Discuss strategic frameworks proposed by the Government of Kenya and the private sector to curb the spread of HIV/AIDS. **(20 marks)**

**QUESTION FOUR**

1. Drugs increase the risk of contracting HIV/AIDS. Discuss. **(6 marks)**
2. Using relevant examples differentiate between STI and STDs. (**4 marks)**
3. Describe the principles of home-based care (**10 marks)**

**QUESTION FIVE**

1. Explain three positive effects of religion on HIV/AIDS. (**6 marks)**
2. Briefly discuss the effects of HIV on the following;
3. Population **(2 marks)**
4. Agriculture **(2 marks)**
5. Development and economy **(2 marks)**
6. Education **(2 marks)**
7. Orphaned children **(2 marks)**
8. State four benefits of Anti-retroviral therapy **(4 marks)**