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**GARISSA UNIVERSITY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION 2020/2021 ACADEMIC YEAR THREE**

**FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

**COURSE CODE: SAS 311**

**COURSE TITLE: CONTEMPORARY GENDER ISSUES**

**EXAMINATION DURATION: 2 HOURS**

**DATE: 17/08/2021 TIME: 3.00-5.00 PM**

**INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES**

* **The examination has FIVE (5) questions**
* **Question ONE (1) is COMPULSORY**
* **Choose any other TWO (2) questions from the remaining FOUR (4) questions**
* **Use sketch diagrams to illustrate your answer whenever necessary**
* **Do not carry mobile phones or any other written materials in examination room**
* **Do not write on this paper**

**This paper consists of TWO (2) printed pages *please turn over***

**QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY)**

1. Define and give brief discussions on the following concepts on Gender
2. Gender Mainstreaming
3. Gender Stereotypes
4. Gender-Based Violence
5. Homophobia
6. Transgender
7. Gender Integration
8. Gender Equity
9. Gender Equality  **[16 marks]**
10. In his 1995 paper, “Broad and Narrow Socialization: The Family in the Context of a Cultural Theory,” sociologist Jeffrey J. Arnett outlined his interpretation of the three primary goals of socialization. Discuss **[8 marks]**
11. Briefly outline the Types of socialization process **[6 marks]**

**QUESTION TWO**

1. Explain the effect of perception and attribution on a business set up **[10 marks]**
2. Describe the element of Empowerment Approach to promote gender equality **[10 marks]**

**QUESTION THREE**

1. Discuss the agents of socialization process  **[10 marks]**
2. Socialization, as said above, is the process of learning group norms, habits and ideals. There are four factors of this process of learning. Give brief description of the factors as discussed in socialization process **[10 marks]**

**QUESTION FOUR**

Socialization not only helps in the maintenance and preservation of social values and norms but it is the process through which values and norms are transmitted from one generation to another generation

1. Identify with explanation the features of socialization process **[10 marks]**
2. What are gender roles? **[2 marks]**
3. Outline four basic kinds of gender stereotypes **[8 marks]**

**QUESTION FIVE**

1. Explain how one can fight to avert gender stereotype in an organization **[10 marks]**
2. Identify and describe the impact of gender on development **[10 marks]**