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**GARISSA UNIVERSITY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION 2020/2021 ACADEMIC YEAR FOUR**

**FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

**COURSE CODE: SOC 426**

**COURSE TITLE: COMMUNITY HEALTH**

**EXAMINATION DURATION: 2 HOURS**

**DATE: 24/08/2021 TIME: 09.00-11.00 AM**

**INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES**

* **The examination has FIVE (5) questions**
* **Question ONE (1) is COMPULSORY**
* **Choose any other TWO (2) questions from the remaining FOUR (4) questions**
* **Use sketch diagrams to illustrate your answer whenever necessary**
* **Do not carry mobile phones or any other written materials in examination room**
* **Do not write on this paper**

**This paper consists of TWO (2) printed pages *please turn over***

**QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY)**

1. Define the following concepts **(3 marks)**
2. Health
3. Morbidity
4. Mortality
5. Briefly discuss the Kenyan healthcare referral system **(12 marks)**
6. In order to achieve a healthy nation, the following are essential factors that should be realized within the society. Giving examples, discuss.
   * 1. Social factors **(5 marks)**
     2. Economic factors **(5 marks)**
     3. Psychological factors **(5 marks)**

**QUESTION TWO**

1. Like other developing countries, Kenyan society faces challenges related to morbidity and mortality. Discuss FIVE major causes of morbidity and mortality. **(10 marks)**
2. As a community, we are guided by code of conduct in our settings. State FIVE ethical principles for Health Care Workers. **(10 marks)**

**QUESTION THREE**

1. Briefly describe the term community **(2 marks)**
2. Discuss FIVE roles of a Community Health Worker. **(10 marks)**
3. Explain the following concepts of health as part of culture:
4. Bio-Medical Concept **(2 marks)**
5. Ecological Concept **(2 marks)**
6. Psycho-Social Concept **(2 marks)**
7. Holistic Concept **(2 marks)**

**QUESTION FOUR**

1. What is meant by non-communicable disease? **(3 marks)**
2. Discuss THREE levels of application of preventive measures in disease control. **(9 marks)**
3. Using examples, account for the increase of the following diseases in Kenya today
4. Tuberculosis **(2 marks)**
5. HIV/AIDS **(2 marks)**
6. Cancer **(2 marks)**
7. Diabetes **(2 marks)**

**QUESTION FIVE**

1. The following interventions are used in Health Promotion. Discuss. **(4 marks)**
   1. Health Education
   2. Nutritional intervention
   3. Life style and behavioral changes
   4. Environmental modification.
2. Explain the difference between the following
   1. Popular health culture **(2 marks)**
   2. Professional health culture **(2 marks)**
3. Discuss THREE types of community. **(9 marks)**
4. Early diagnosis and treatment is a method of intervention for the development of disease in a man. Citing examples, discuss. **(3 marks)**