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**GARISSA UNIVERSITY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION 2020/2021 ACADEMIC YEAR ONE**

**SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION**

**SCHOOL OF BUSINESS AND ECONOMICS**

**FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF BUSINESS MANAGEMENT**

**COURSE CODE: IRD 122**

**COURSE TITLE: DEVELOPMENT CONCEPTS AND APPLICATION**

**EXAMINATION DURATION: 2 HOURS**

**DATE: 20/08/2021 TIME: 09.00-11.00 AM**

**INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES**

* **The examination has FIVE (5) questions**
* **Question ONE (1) is COMPULSORY**
* **Choose any other TWO (2) questions from the remaining FOUR (4) questions**
* **Use sketch diagrams to illustrate your answer whenever necessary**
* **Do not carry mobile phones or any other written materials in examination room**
* **Do not write on this paper**

**This paper consists of TWO (2) printed pages *please turn over***

**QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY)**

1. Describe the bottom up planning approach to development (4 marks)
2. Explain the dualism concept of development (4 marks)
3. State any five areas where culture can play a decisive role in development (4 marks)
4. Outline three core values of development (6 Marks)
5. Describe any four measures of economic development (6 marks)
6. Discuss four major hindrances of attainment of sustainable development (6 marks)

## QUESTION TWO

1. Distinguish between economic development and economic growth (6 Marks)
2. Define the term political development and describe its dimensions (9 marks)
3. Outline five economic development sectors under vision 2030 (5 marks)

**QUESTION THREE**

1. Outline any four measures of social development used under Human Development Index (6 marks)
2. Outline six features or characteristics of social development (9 marks)
3. Identify five sectors of social development under vision 2030 (5 Marks)

**QUESTION FOUR**

1. Outline jubilee big four sectors prioritized in the development agenda towards Kenya’s vision 2030 (6 Marks)
2. Explain the linear theory of development pointing out its limitations (9 marks)
3. Outline five principles guiding Kenya’s vision 2030 (5 Marks)

## QUESTION FIVE

1. Explain in brief the advantages of regional integration as means of Kenya’s development agenda towards vision 2030 (6 Marks)
2. Discuss factors that contribute to Africa’s under-development (9 marks)
3. Explain any five development agencies pointing out what they do in the country (5 Marks)