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**GARISSA UNIVERSITY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION 2020/2021 ACADEMIC YEAR ONE**

**SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION**

**SCHOOL OF BUSINESS AND ECONOMICS**

**FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF BUSINESS MANAGEMENT**

**COURSE CODE: SBE 103/BBM 111**

**COURSE TITLE: NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT**

**EXAMINATION DURATION: 2 HOURS**

**DATE: 03/04/2021 TIME: 12.00-2.00 PM**

**INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES**

* **The examination has FIVE (5) questions**
* **Question ONE (1) is COMPULSORY**
* **Choose any other TWO (2) questions from the remaining FOUR (4) questions**
* **Use sketch diagrams to illustrate your answer whenever necessary**
* **Do not carry mobile phones or any other written materials in examination room**
* **Do not write on this paper**

**This paper consists of TWO (2) printed pages *please turn over***

**QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY)**

1. Define the term national development **(2 marks)**
2. Briefly explain the parameters that encapsulates national development **(4 marks)**
3. Identify and explain the different sources of power **(4 marks)**
4. Describe the circumstance under which a state is forced to get loan from other developed states **(6 marks)**
5. Discuss the theories that explain the existence of international trade **(6 marks)**
6. Discuss how the strategy of universal health coverage in Kenya will help to reduce inequality in the health care system in the country **(8 marks)**

**QUESTION TWO**

1. Explain the factors influencing national development **(6 marks)**
2. Explain the different theories on global inequality **(6 marks)**
3. Explain the roles of culture and heritage in fostering cohesion and integration in in a country **(8 marks)**

**QUESTION THREE**

1. Explain the meaning of social stratification **(2 marks)**
2. Discuss how stratification promotes a system of inequality in a society **(8 marks)**
3. Highlight the strategies to be used in order to achieve national integration and cohesion in a nation (**10 marks)**

**QUESTION FOUR**

1. Explain the meaning of national cohesion and integration (**4 marks)**
2. Discuss the challenges of achieving national cohesion and integration in Kenya **(10 marks)**
3. Explain the origin of social inequality in Kenya **(6 marks)**

**QUESTION FIVE**

1. Define the term society (**2 marks)**
2. Explain the benefits a cohesive and integrated nation **(10 marks)**
3. Discuss the various kinds of nationalism **(8 marks)**