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**GARISSA UNIVERSITY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION 2020/2021 ACADEMIC YEAR ONE**

**SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION**

**SCHOOL OF BUSINESS AND ECONOMICS**

**FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF BUSINESS MANAGEMENT**

**COURSE CODE: BBM 111**

**COURSE TITLE: NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT**

**EXAMINATION DURATION: 2 HOURS**

**DATE: 19/08/2021 TIME: 09.00-11.00 AM**

**INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES**

* **The examination has FIVE (5) questions**
* **Question ONE (1) is COMPULSORY**
* **Choose any other TWO (2) questions from the remaining FOUR (4) questions**
* **Use sketch diagrams to illustrate your answer whenever necessary**
* **Do not carry mobile phones or any other written materials in examination room**
* **Do not write on this paper**

**This paper consists of TWO (2) printed pages *please turn over***

**QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY)**

1. Explain the meaning of national development **(2marks)**
2. Explain the indicators of a cohesive community **(4marks)**
3. Discuss what economic development entails **(4marks)**
4. Describe the disadvantages of international trade **(6marks)**
5. Explain how power manifest social inequality in a society **(6marks)**
6. Explain the strategies to be adopted to address regional and socio-economic group disparities (**8marks)**

**QUESTION TWO**

1. Explain the meaning of international trade **(4marks)**
2. Explain the measures a government can adopt to guard international trade **(8marks)**
3. Explain the various kinds of nationalism **(8marks)**

**QUESTION THREE**

1. Highlight the different dimensions of national cohesion and integration **(6marks)**
2. Explain different socio-economic status that exists in a society **(6marks)**
3. Explain the different types of government **(8marks)**

 **QUESTION FOUR**

1. Discuss the different sources of power **(6marks)**
2. Explain the different theories on global inequality **(6marks)**
3. Discuss how the strategy of universal health coverage will help to reduce inequalities in the health care system in Kenya **(8marks)**

**QUESTION FIVE**

1. Explain the meaning of social stratification **(2marks)**
2. Discuss how stratification promotes a system of inequality in a society **(8marks)**
3. Highlight the strategies to be used in order to achieve national integration and cohesion in a country (**10marks)**